

Calgary



Equity-Deserving Communities: Indigenous

Analysis of the 2026 Spring Survey of Calgarians

Prepared by:



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Background and methodology



Equity-deserving communities

Calgary’s Equity-Deserving Communities (EDCs) are defined as groups of people who generally have less access to opportunities, resources, and systems of power because of their actual or perceived identity or identities. EDCs often experience social and financial disadvantages because of systems of oppression, which take many forms including, but not limited to, racism, sexism, and ableism.

The City aims to better understand the perspectives of equity-deserving communities through the lens of the annual Spring and Fall Surveys of Calgarians. The data in this report are from the 2026 Spring Survey of Calgarians. Inclusion in EDC groups is determined by self-reported demographic data from the general population survey. Both seasonal surveys are conducted in English to manage time and cost constraints. The City acknowledges that the ability to speak English may be a barrier for potential participants.

This report represents one of nine reports on equity-deserving communities, each focusing on a different EDC. The EDCs and their demographic variables are as follows, with the EDC category noted in bold text below:

Household income

- <\$60,000
- \$60,000+

Note: self-reported pre-tax annual household income.

Racialized people

- Yes
- No

Born outside Canada

- Born in Canada
- Born outside Canada**

Note: foreign-born respondents were not asked for their specific country of origin.

Gender

- Male
- Female**

Note: the number of respondents who identified with another category is too small to report separately.

Disability

- Yes
- No

Note: “Yes” includes disabled respondents and/or respondents who have a household member with a disability. Respondents were not asked to identify the specific disability/disabilities.

Indigenous

- Indigenous**
- Non-Indigenous

Note: includes First Nations, Métis, Inuit, or an Indigenous self-description.

2SLGBTQIA+

- 2SLGBTQIA+**
- Non-2SLGBTQIA+

Seniors

- 18 to 64 years old
- 65 years old or older**

Young adults

- 18 to 24 years old**
- 25 years old or older

Methodology

The telephone survey was conducted by Ipsos Public Affairs from February 17, 2026 to March 16, 2026 with 2,500 Calgarians. The average time to complete the survey was 29 minutes.

The survey was conducted using numbers from both cell phones (70%) and landlines (30%) to obtain a random and statistically-representative sample of Calgarians.

To ensure the data were gathered from a representative group of Calgarians, sample quotas were set by age, gender, and ward of the general population aged 18 and older.

Data were weighted based on the 2019 Municipal and 2021 Federal Census data for age, gender and quadrant to ensure the composition reflects that of the actual Calgary population aged 18 or older. Although the results are weighted, the sample size shown for each question represents the number of actual respondents (i.e., unweighted n).

The margin of error (MOE) for the total sample of 2,500 is ± 2.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. The margin of error for the Indigenous sub-group of 95 is ± 10.05 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. The margin of error for each question will vary slightly depending on the total number of respondents who answered the question.

Interpreting results

Interpreting results

Not all questions asked within the Spring Survey of Calgarians are represented within this report.

Results are compared between Indigenous Calgarians and non-Indigenous Calgarians. Statistically significant differences are noted throughout the report:

- ↑ indicates number is significantly higher than the other group.
- ↓ indicates number is significantly lower than the other group.
- * Some results in this report are subject to rounding adjustments.

Significant differences are an indication that a difference is not due to chance. A mathematical formula is used to calculate each difference independently. Whether or not a difference is considered significant depends on a few factors including the total sample size and the variability of responses. Larger sample sizes mean that smaller differences are significant. Additionally, variability of responses means that the more alike the responses are the more significant a change will be.

Due to the small size of the Indigenous Calgarians group, results should be interpreted with caution. Although some differences between the two groups may appear large, they may not be significant because of the limited sample size. The small base size has been considered in the statistical testing, and all significant differences have been noted accordingly.



2026 Spring key findings

2026 Spring highlights (1 of 5)

Quality of life

While not as optimistic as their counterparts, many Indigenous Calgarians do feel their overall quality of life is good and as many agree Calgary is a great place to make a life. Optimism fades considerably when it comes to perceptions about Calgary being a great place to make a living and about Calgary heading in the right direction to be a better city over the next decade.

Indigenous and non-Indigenous Calgarians *differ* in their views on quality of life, with Indigenous Calgarians showing lower:

- Ratings of overall quality of life in Calgary as 'good' (63% of Indigenous Calgarians vs. 76% of non-Indigenous Calgarians)
- Agreement that Calgary is a great place to make a life (61% vs. 75%)
- Agreement that Calgary is a great place to make a living (43% vs. 69%)

However, the two groups share *similar* views regarding the city's future, agreeing that Calgary is on the right track to be a better city 10 years from now (47% of Indigenous Calgarians and 54% of non-Indigenous Calgarians).

Overall satisfaction with City services

The City of Calgary's services and programs are mainly well-received by Indigenous Calgarians.

A *similar* proportion of Indigenous and non-Indigenous Calgarians are satisfied with the overall level and quality of services and programs provided by The City of Calgary (59% of Indigenous Calgarians and 62% of non-Indigenous Calgarians).

2026 Spring highlights (2 of 5)

Satisfaction with City services

Satisfaction with most City services is statistically consistent between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Calgarians. Indigenous Calgarians are, however, distinctly less satisfied with Parks, Waste and Recycling Services, and Housing Services.

Across most City services, satisfaction is *similar* between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Calgarians, including satisfaction with:

- Fire Services (89% of Indigenous Calgarians and 90% of non-Indigenous Calgarians)
- Emergency Management Services (74% for both groups)
- Community & Culture Services (70% and 75%)
- 311 Services (68% and 71%)
- Recreation Services (64% and 71%)
- Police Services (61% and 69%)
- Bylaw Services (50% and 58%)
- Business Licensing & Support (44% and 54%)
- Water Services (43% and 51%)
- Transit Services (42% and 46%)
- Planning & Development Services (39% and 46%)
- Roads (37% and 39%)

Indigenous Calgarians and non-Indigenous Calgarians *differ* on a few City services, with lower satisfaction among Indigenous Calgarians for:

- Parks (65% of Indigenous Calgarians vs. 77% of non-Indigenous Calgarians)
- Waste and Recycling Services (60% vs. 78%)
- Housing Services (12% vs. 27%)

2026 Spring highlights (3 of 5)

Usage of City services

Indigenous Calgarians use most City services to a similar extent as non-Indigenous Calgarians. However, their usage is notably higher for Police Services, Emergency Management Services, and Housing Services.

Usage of the following City services is *similar* between Indigenous Calgarians and non-Indigenous Calgarians:

Parks (78% of Indigenous Calgarians and 84% of non-Indigenous Calgarians)

- Community & Culture Services (78% and 75%)
- Transit Services (73% and 66%)
- Recreation Services (70% and 65%)
- 311 Services (61% and 55%)
- Bylaw Services (40% and 32%)
- Planning & Development Services (13% and 22%)
- Fire Services (13% and 15%)
- Business Licensing & Support (13% and 15%)

The *differences* between the two groups include a higher proportion of Indigenous Calgarians who use:

- Police Services (46% of Indigenous Calgarians vs. 32% of non-Indigenous Calgarians)
- Emergency Management Services (44% vs. 31%)
- Housing Services (25% vs. 8%)

2026 Spring highlights (4 of 5)

Taxation

Overall, only a minority of Indigenous Calgarians believe they receive good value for tax dollars. Yet, Indigenous Calgarians are divided on preferences between tax increases and service cuts overall.

The two groups **differ** when it comes to how they feel about the value they receive from municipal tax dollars, with fewer Indigenous Calgarians feeling they receive good value (38% vs. 51% of non-Indigenous Calgarians).

Indigenous Calgarians and non-Indigenous Calgarians are **similarly** divided on how The City should balance taxation and service delivery:

- Preference for increasing taxes at the current inflation rate to maintain or beyond the current inflation rate to expand services (48% of Indigenous Calgarians and 57% of non-Indigenous Calgarians)
- Preference for cutting services to maintain current tax level or further to reduce taxes (45% and 37%)

Customer service

Perceptions of customer service among Indigenous Calgarians are somewhat unfavourable. There are mixed opinions among Indigenous Calgarians about the quality of customer service received from The City and whether their customer service expectations are being met. Only some believe that The City of Calgary prioritizes customer service or that The City is responsive to requests and concerns.

Both Indigenous Calgarians and non-Indigenous Calgarians **similarly** agree that:

- The City of Calgary meets their customer service expectations (46% of Indigenous Calgarians and 55% of non-Indigenous Calgarians)
- The City of Calgary makes customer service a priority (40% and 50%)

There are **differences** between the two groups on other aspects of customer service, with a lower proportion of Indigenous Calgarians agreeing that:

- The quality of customer service from The City is consistently high (48% of Indigenous Calgarians vs. 61% of non-Indigenous Calgarians)
- The City responds quickly to requests and concerns (37% vs. 50%)

2026 Spring highlights (5 of 5)

Trust and transparency

Trust in The City of Calgary is low among Indigenous Calgarians, and only some agree The City practices open and accessible government. Many Indigenous Calgarians also feel unheard, with only a minority agreeing that Calgarians have had opportunity to share their opinions when The City is making decisions about projects and services.

Indigenous and non-Indigenous Calgarians have statistically *similar* levels of trust in and engagement with The City of Calgary:

- Trust in The City of Calgary (43% of Indigenous Calgarians and 54% of non-Indigenous Calgarians)
- Agree that Calgarians have enough opportunities to provide input into decision making about City projects and services (38% and 44%)

Meanwhile, Indigenous Calgarians and non-Indigenous Calgarians *differ* in their agreement that The City practices open and accessible government. Agreement is lower among Indigenous Calgarians on this measure (35% vs. 49% of non-Indigenous Calgarians).



Detailed findings

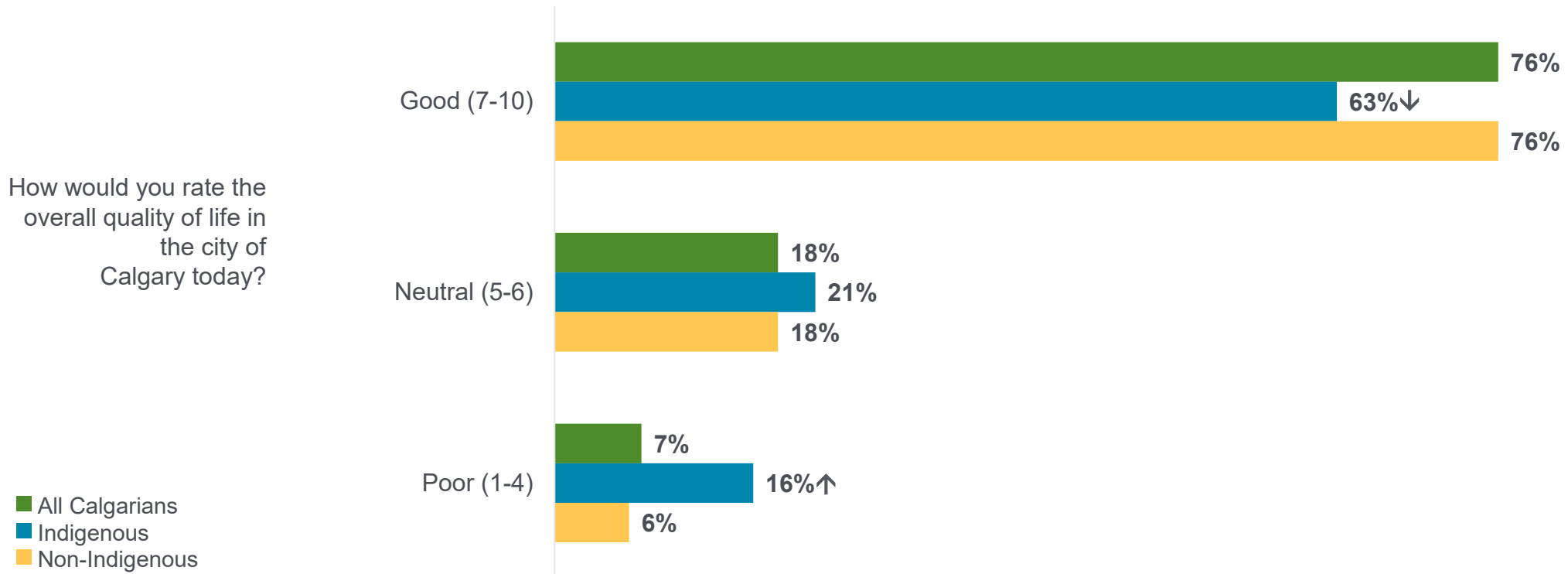


Quality of life



Overall quality of life in Calgary

Three-quarters (76%) of Calgarians rate the overall quality of life in Calgary as 'good.' A lower proportion of Indigenous Calgarians rate the overall quality of life as 'good' compared to non-Indigenous Calgarians (63% vs. 76%, respectively). Conversely, a higher proportion of Indigenous Calgarians give poor ratings (16% vs. 6%). Meanwhile, neutral ratings are consistent between the two groups (21% and 18%).



Q. On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is very poor and 10 is very good, how would you rate the overall quality of life in the city of Calgary today?
 Base: Valid respondents (All Calgarians n=2,497, Indigenous n=95, Non-Indigenous n=2,395) | Small base size <100, interpret with caution

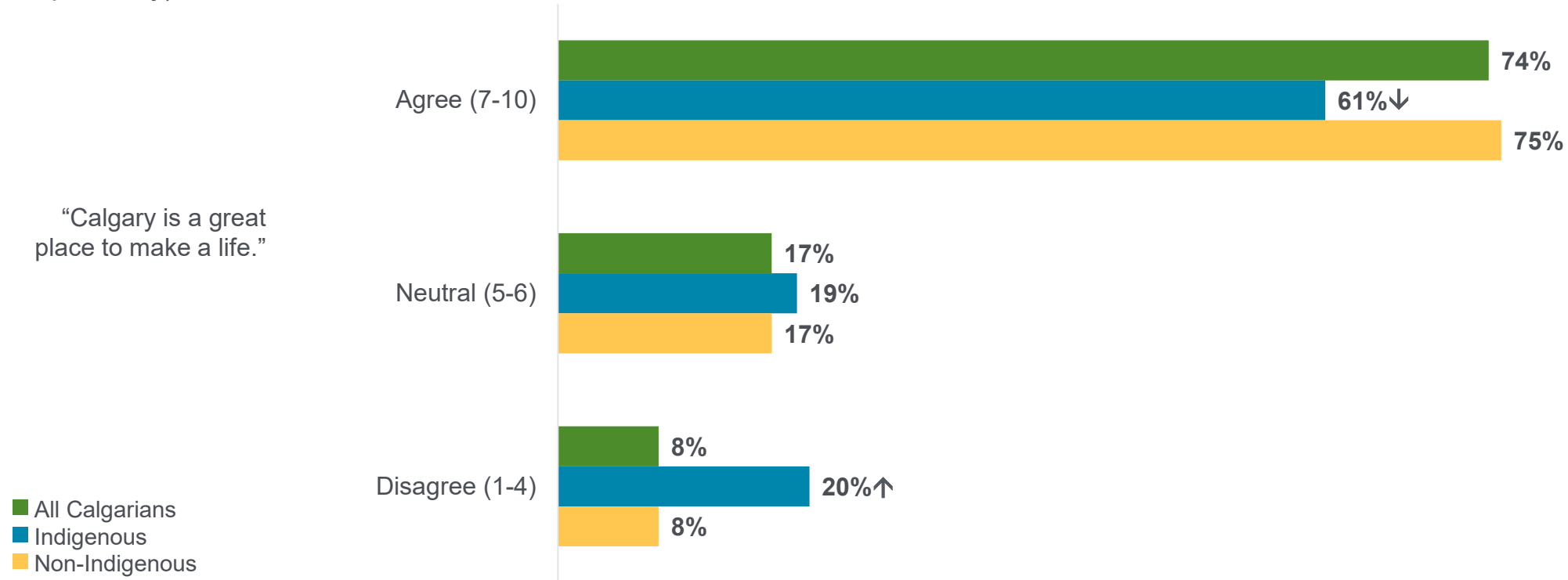
↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup



Great place to make a life

Three-quarters (74%) of Calgarians agree that Calgary is a great place to make a life. A lower proportion of Indigenous Calgarians agree that Calgary is a great place to make a life (61%) compared to non-Indigenous Calgarians (75%). In turn, a higher proportion of Indigenous Calgarians disagree (20%) than non-Indigenous Calgarians (8%). However, neutral ratings are similar between the two groups (19% and 17%, respectively).

“Calgary is a great place to make a life.”



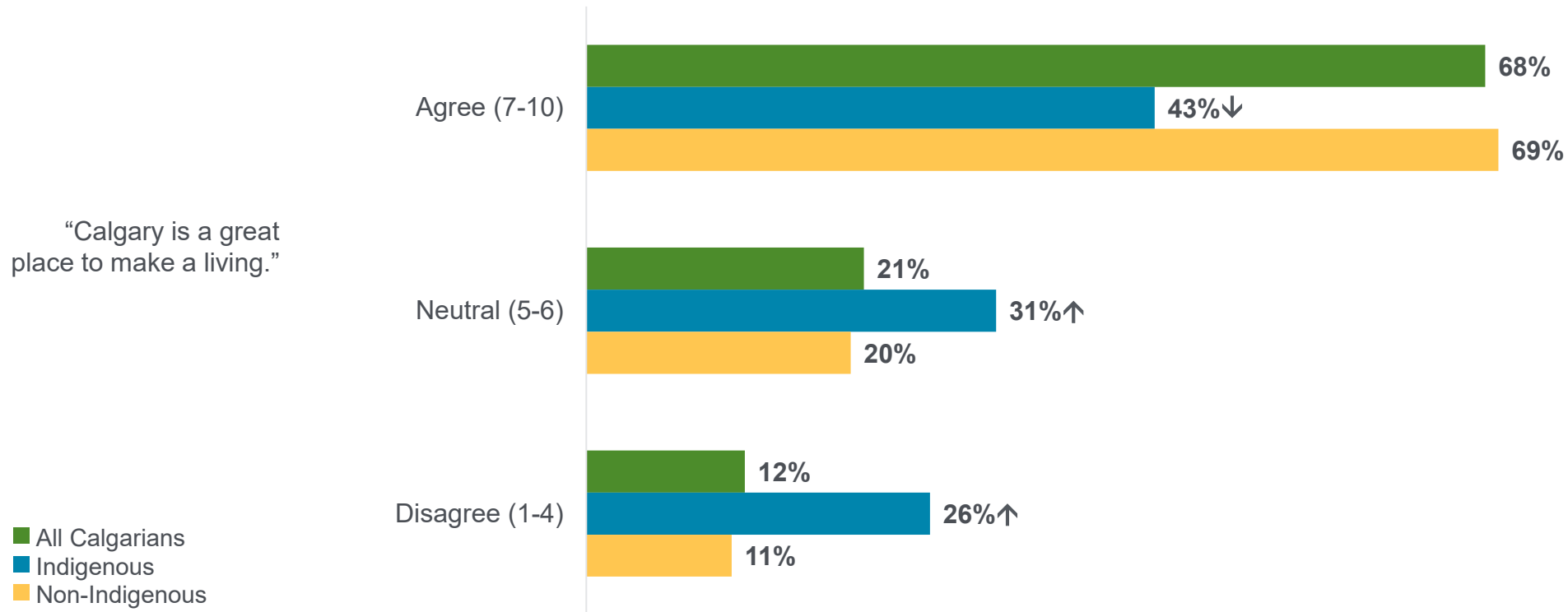
Q. Next, are three statements that some people have said about life in Calgary. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with each using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 is completely disagree and 10 is completely agree.
 Base: Valid respondents (All Calgarians n=2,494, Indigenous n=95, Non-Indigenous n=2,392) | Small base size <100, interpret with caution

↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup



Great place to make a living

Around two-thirds (68%) of Calgarians agree that Calgary is a great place to make a living. A lower proportion of Indigenous Calgarians agree that Calgary is a great place to make a living than non-Indigenous Calgarians (43% vs. 69%, respectively). Correspondingly, a higher proportion of Indigenous Calgarians are neutral (31% vs. 20%) or disagree (26% vs. 11%).



Q. Next, are three statements that some people have said about life in Calgary. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with each using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 is completely disagree and 10 is completely agree.
 Base: Valid respondents (All Calgarians n=2,493, Indigenous n=95, Non-Indigenous n=2,391) | Small base size <100, interpret with caution

↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup

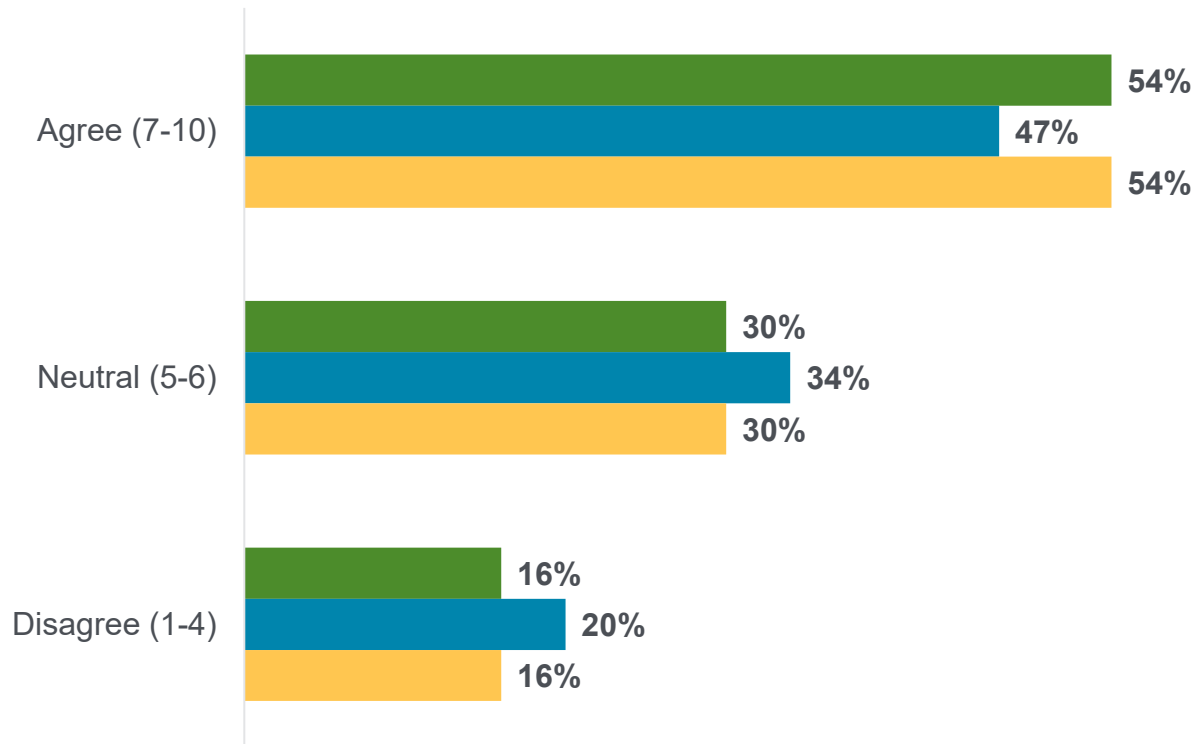


On the right track to be a better city

Around one-half (54%) of Calgarians agree that Calgary is on the right track to be a better city 10 years from now. Optimism about Calgary’s future is similar between Indigenous Calgarians and non-Indigenous Calgarians (47% and 54%, respectively). Likewise, neutral ratings (34% and 30%, respectively) and disagree ratings (20% and 16%) are similar between the two groups.

“Calgary is on the right track to be a better city 10 years from now.”

- All Calgarians
- Indigenous
- Non-Indigenous



Q. Next, are three statements that some people have said about life in Calgary. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with each using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 is completely disagree and 10 is completely agree.
 Base: Valid respondents (All Calgarians n=2,493, Indigenous n=95, Non-Indigenous n=2,391) | Small base size <100, interpret with caution

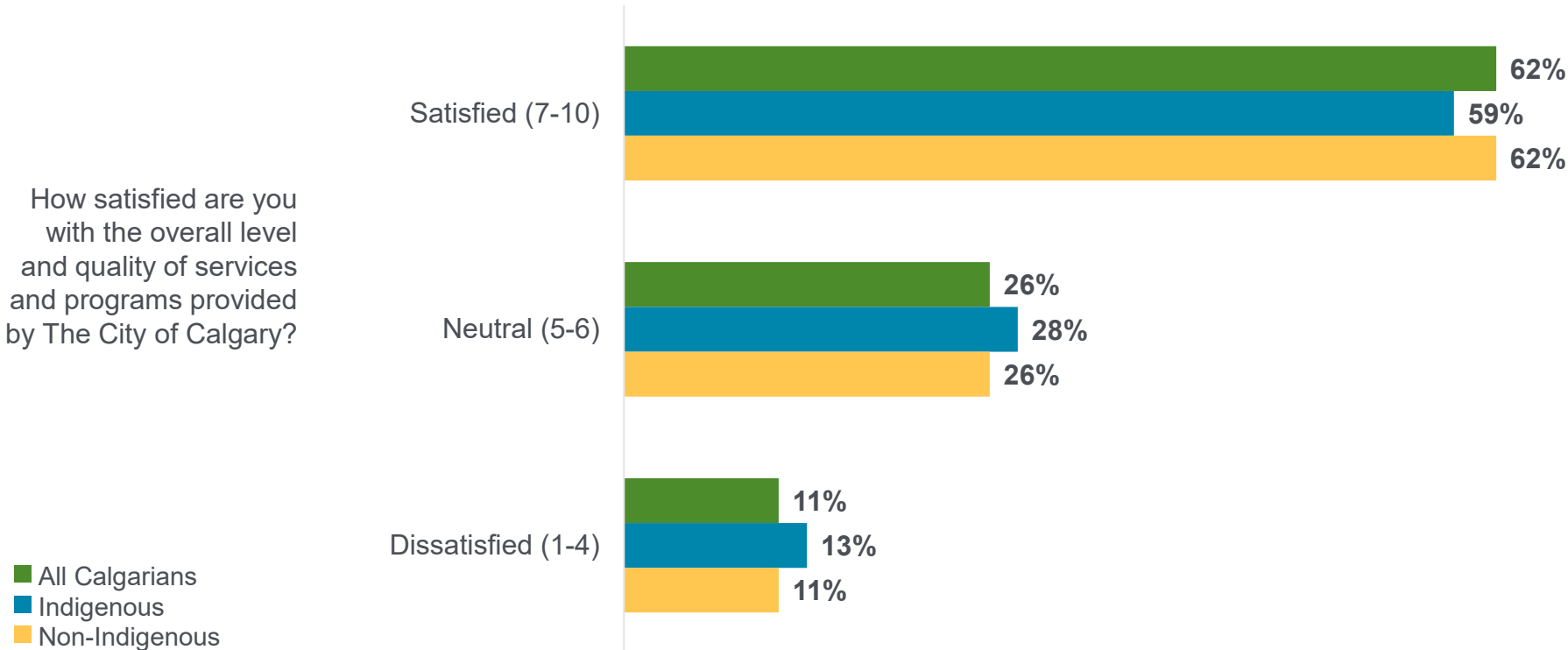


Satisfaction with City services



Satisfaction with the overall level and quality of City services and programs

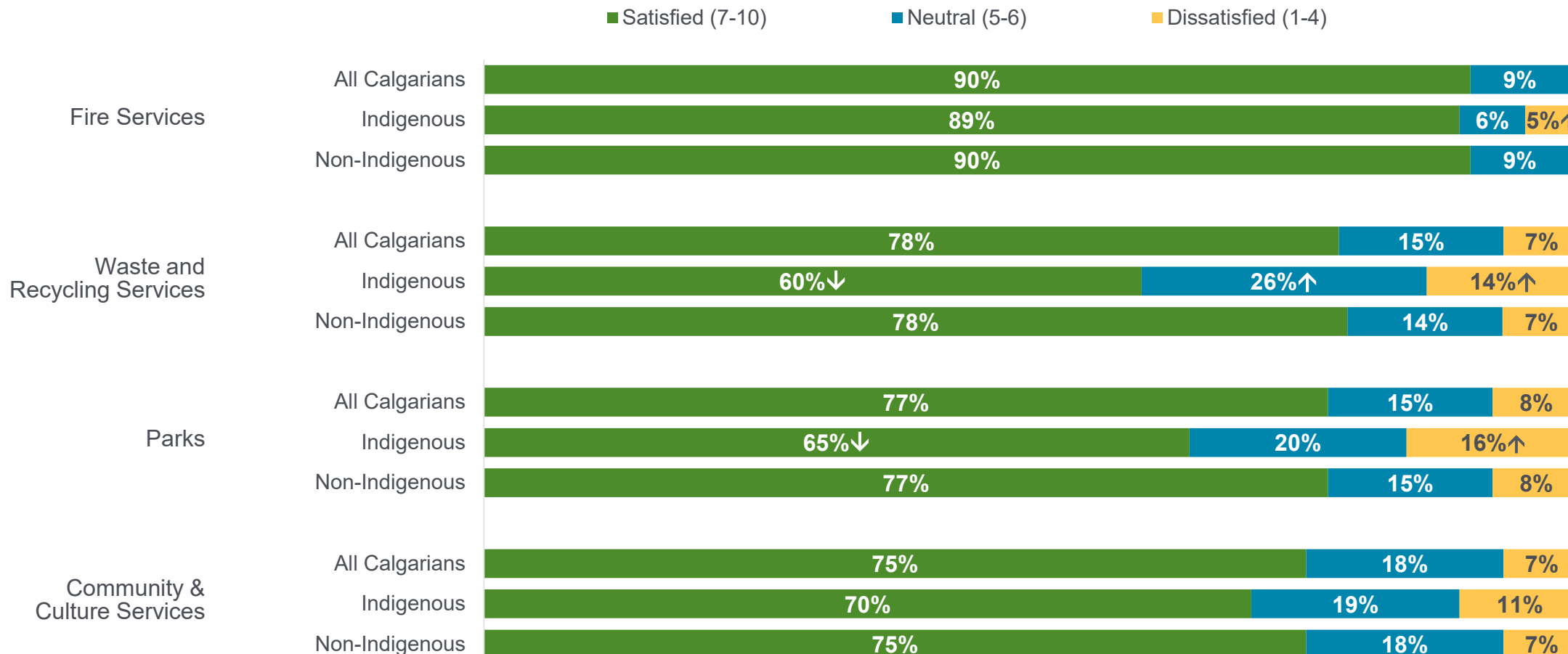
More than three-fifths (62%) of Calgarians are satisfied with the overall level and quality of services and programs provided by The City of Calgary. Satisfaction with City services and programs is consistent between Indigenous Calgarians and non-Indigenous Calgarians (59% and 62%, respectively). Neutral ratings are also consistent between the two groups (28% and 26%) as are dissatisfied ratings (13% and 11%).



Q. On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is not at all satisfied and 10 is very satisfied, how satisfied are you with the overall level and quality of services and programs provided by The City of Calgary?
 Base: Valid respondents (All Calgarians n=2,487, Indigenous n=94, Non-Indigenous n=2,386) | Small base size <100, interpret with caution



Satisfaction with City services

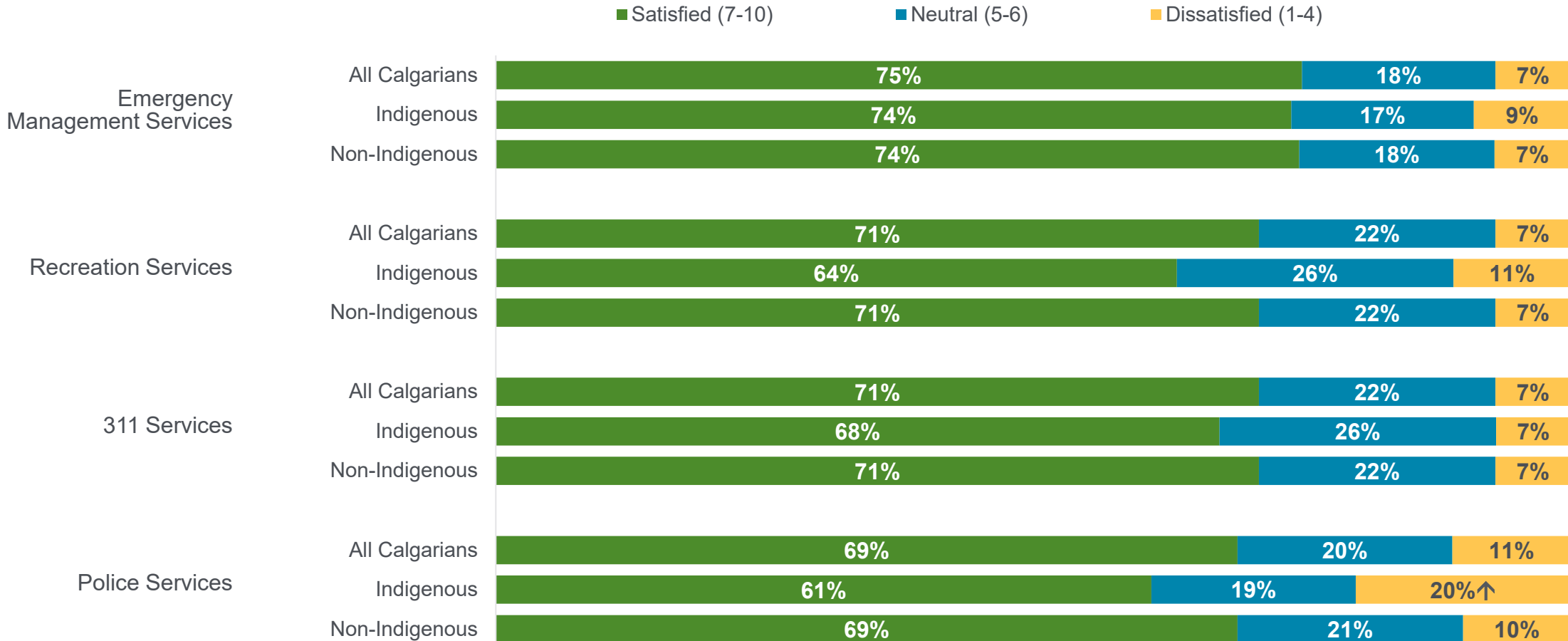


Q. Now I have a list of programs and services provided by The City. For each, I am going to ask you a couple of questions. When responding, consider what you have heard, read, seen, or personally experienced. On that same scale of 1 to 10, to what extent are you satisfied with the job The City is doing at providing [SERVICES]? Note: Question asked of users and non-users of services.
 Base: Valid respondents (bases vary)

Data labels <3% are not shown
 ↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup



Satisfaction with City services (continued)

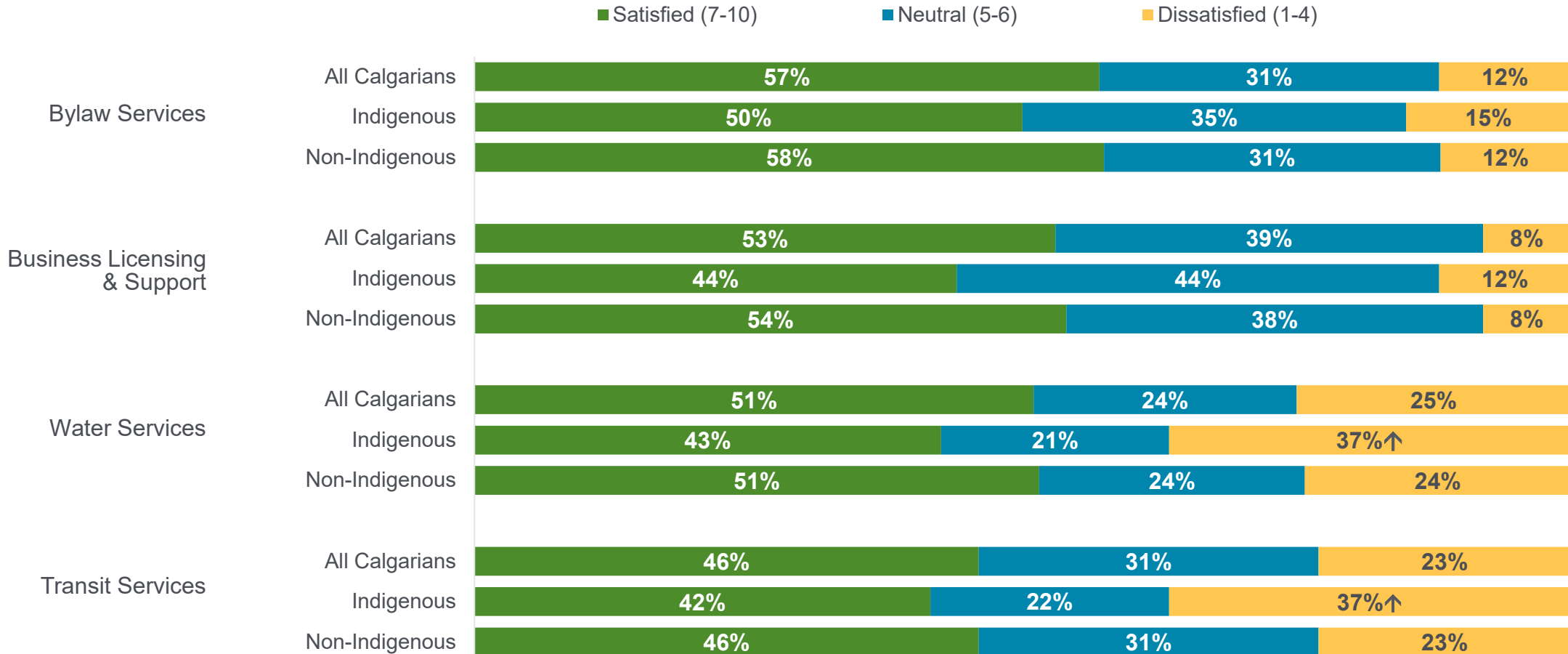


Q. Now I have a list of programs and services provided by The City. For each, I am going to ask you a couple of questions. When responding, consider what you have heard, read, seen, or personally experienced. On that same scale of 1 to 10, to what extent are you satisfied with the job The City is doing at providing [SERVICES]? Note: Question asked of users and non-users of services.
 Base: Valid respondents (bases vary)

↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup



Satisfaction with City services (continued)

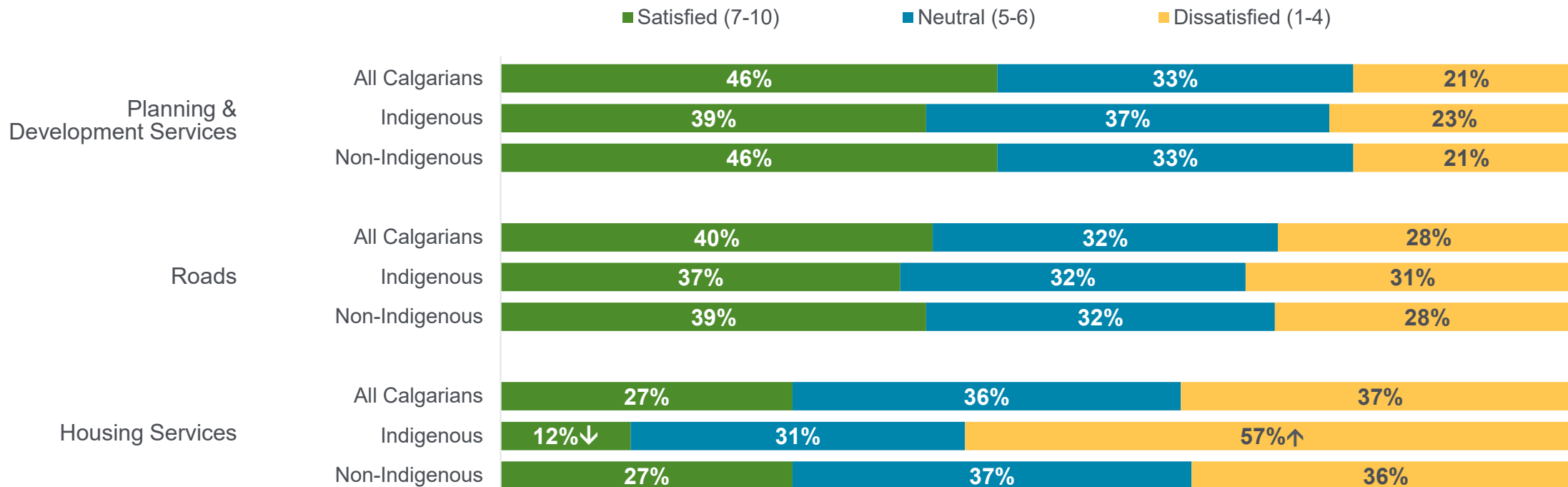


Q. Now I have a list of programs and services provided by The City. For each, I am going to ask you a couple of questions. When responding, consider what you have heard, read, seen, or personally experienced. On that same scale of 1 to 10, to what extent are you satisfied with the job The City is doing at providing [SERVICES]? Note: Question asked of users and non-users of services.
 Base: Valid respondents (bases vary)

↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup



Satisfaction with City services (continued)



Q. Now I have a list of programs and services provided by The City. For each, I am going to ask you a couple of questions. When responding, consider what you have heard, read, seen, or personally experienced. On that same scale of 1 to 10, to what extent are you satisfied with the job The City is doing at providing [SERVICES]? Note: Question asked of users and non-users of services.
 Base: Valid respondents (bases vary)

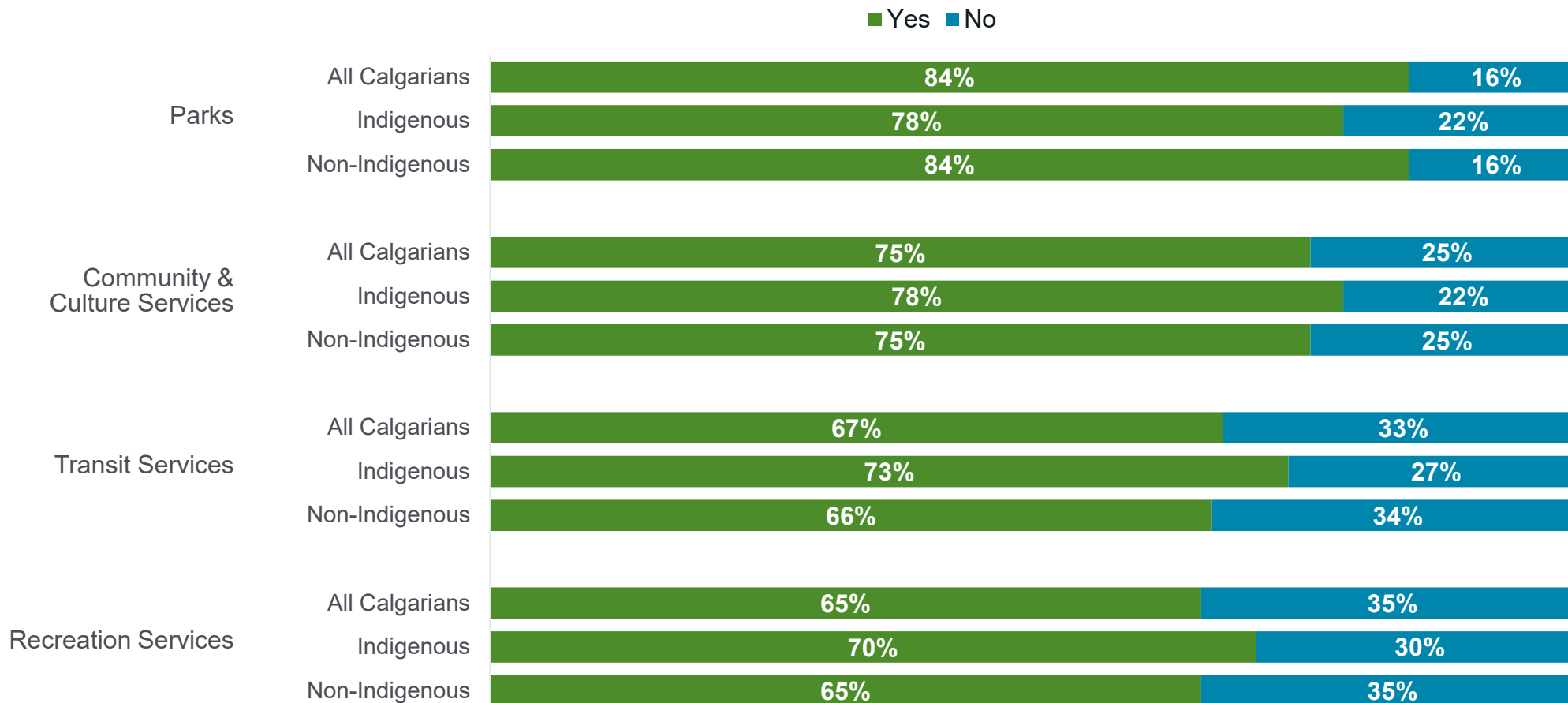
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Usage of City services



Usage of City services

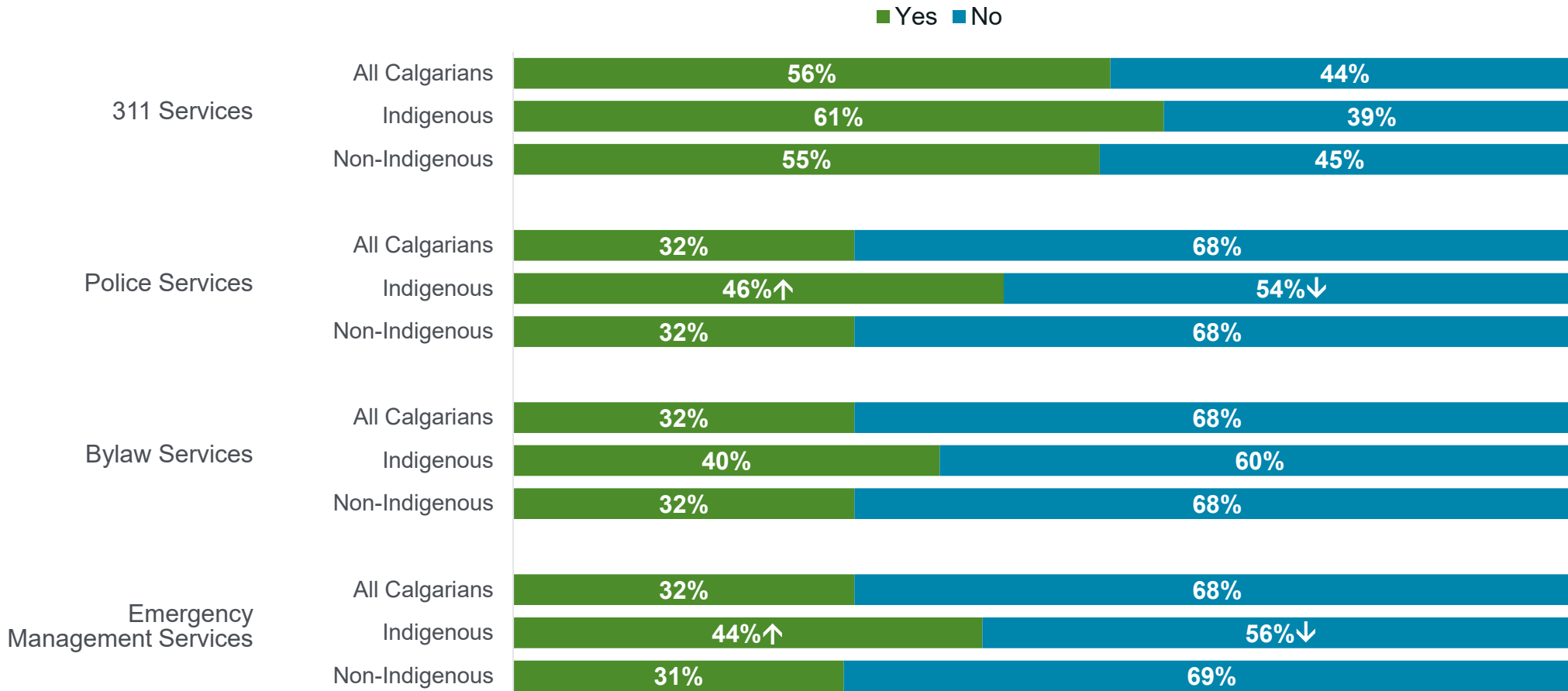


Q. And, have you used or accessed [SERVICES] in the past 12 months?
 Base: Valid respondents (bases vary)

Usage not asked for universal services Water, Roads or Waste and Recycling Services.



Usage of City services (continued)



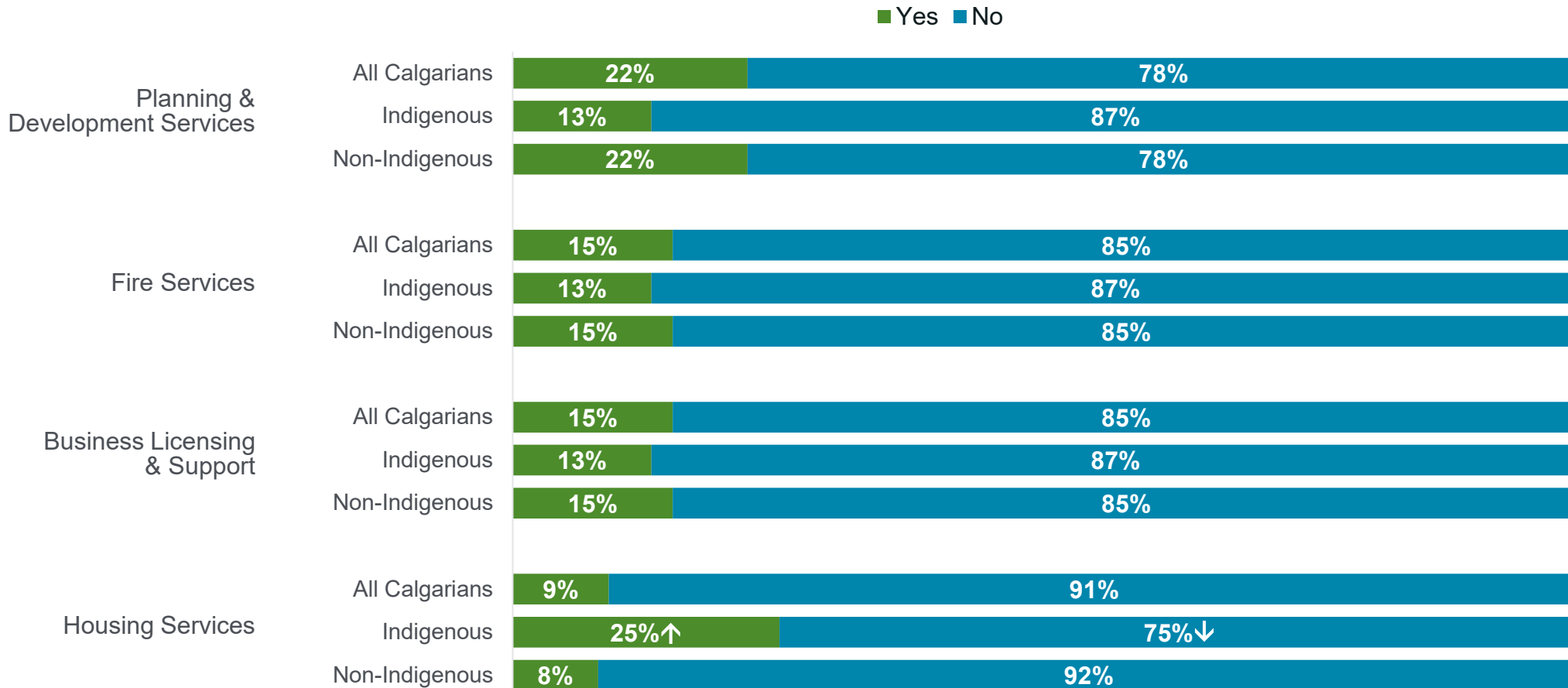
Usage not asked for universal services Water, Roads or Waste and Recycling Services.

↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup

Q. And, have you used or accessed [SERVICES] in the past 12 months?
 Base: Valid respondents (bases vary)



Usage of City services (continued)



Usage not asked for universal services Water, Roads or Waste and Recycling Services.

↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup

Q. And, have you used or accessed [SERVICES] in the past 12 months?
 Base: Valid respondents (bases vary)

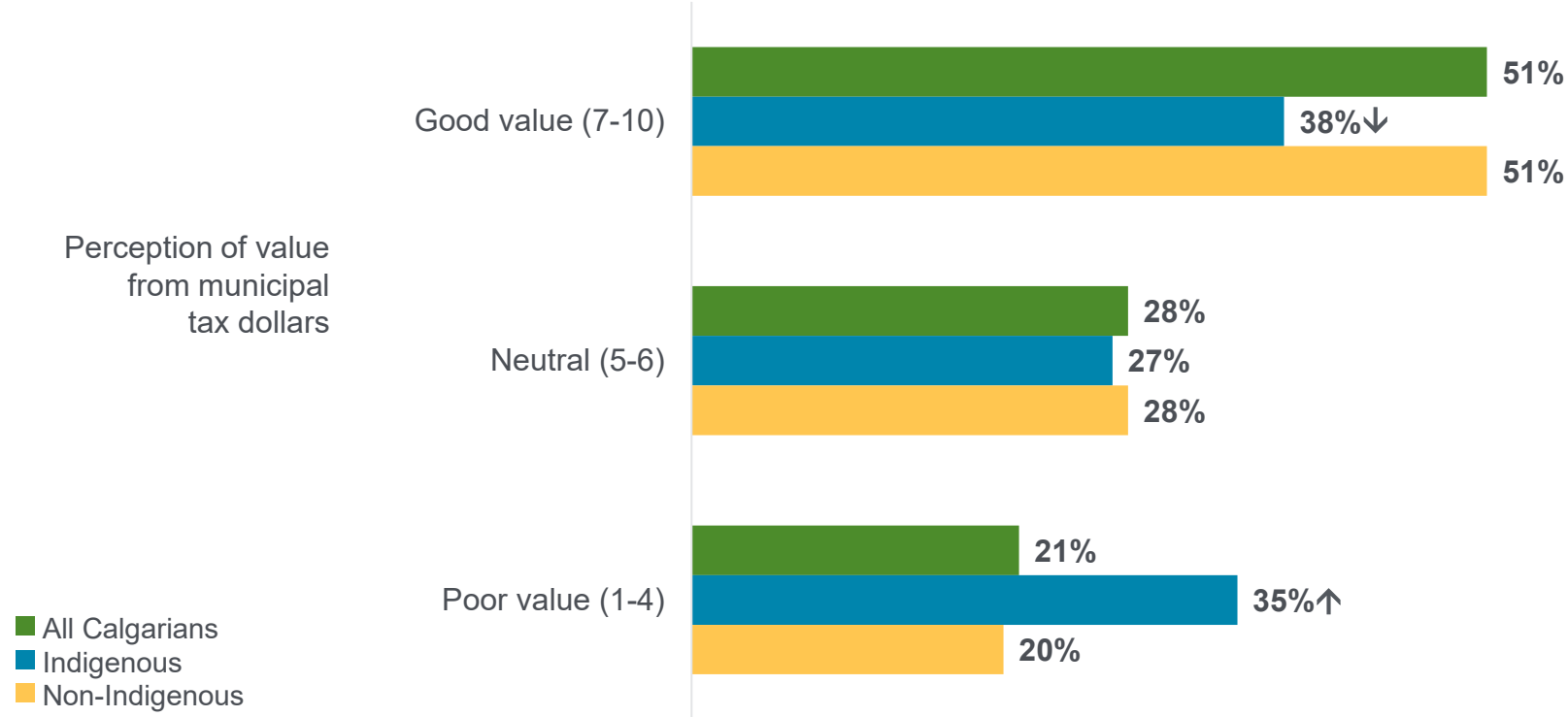


Taxation



Perceived value of property taxes

Around one-half (51%) of Calgarians feel they receive good value from their municipal tax dollars. Fewer Indigenous Calgarians consider the value they receive from their municipal tax dollars to be 'good' (38% compared with 51% of non-Indigenous Calgarians). Conversely, more Indigenous Calgarians consider the value from their taxes to be 'poor' (35% vs. 20% for non-Indigenous Calgarians). Neutral ratings, however, are nearly identical between the two groups (27% and 28%, respectively).



Q. Property tax dollars are divided between The City and the Province. Approximately two-thirds of residential property tax payment goes to The City to fund municipal services. Considering the services provided by The City, please rate the value you feel you receive from your municipal property tax dollars using a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is very poor value and 10 is very good value.

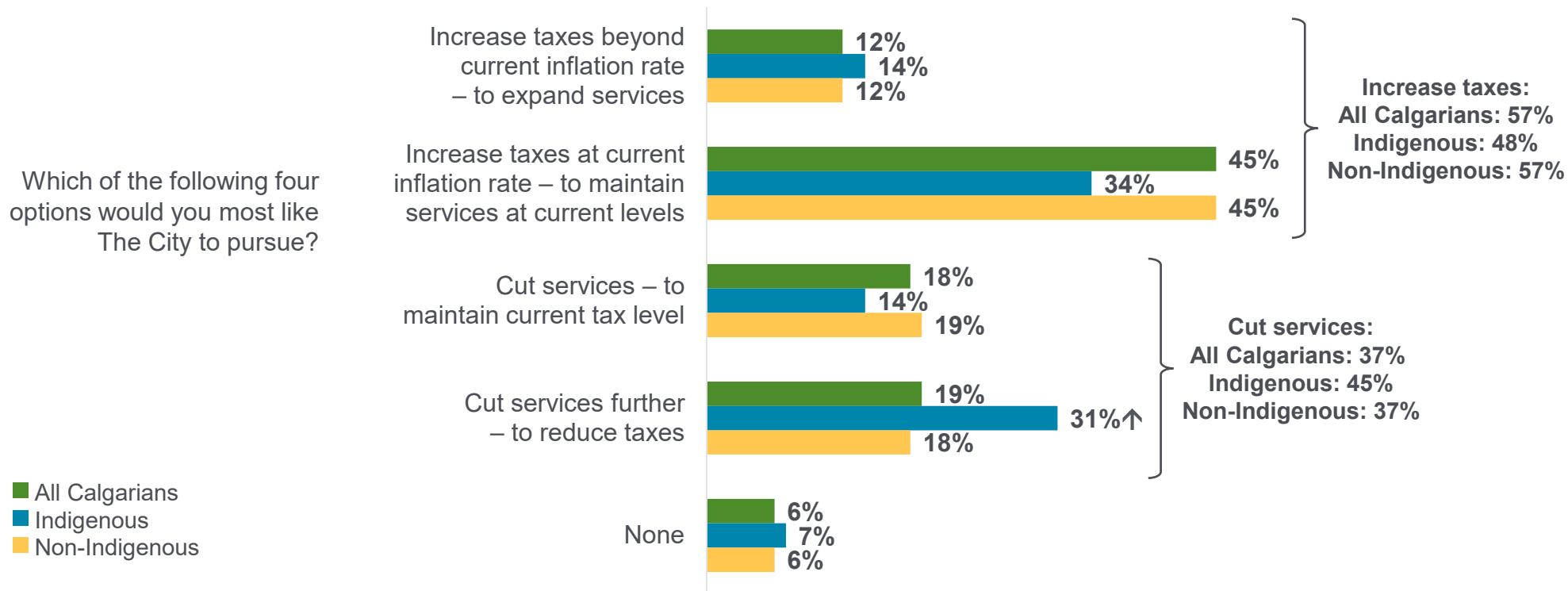
Base: Valid respondents (All Calgarians n=2,461, Indigenous n=93, Non-Indigenous n=2,361) | Small base size <100, interpret with caution

↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup



Balancing taxation and service delivery levels

More than one-half (57%) of Calgarians prefer increasing taxes to maintain or expand services, while fewer than two-fifths (37%) prefer cutting services to maintain or reduce taxes. Overall preferences are similar between Indigenous Calgarians and non-Indigenous Calgarians, with 48% and 57%, respectively preferring tax increases, and 45% and 37% preferring service cuts. However, a higher proportion of Indigenous Calgarians prefer cutting services in order to reduce taxes (31%) compared to non-Indigenous Calgarians (18%).



Q. Municipal property taxes are the primary way to pay for services and programs provided by The City of Calgary. Due to the increased cost of maintaining current service levels and infrastructure, The City must balance taxation and service delivery levels. To deal with this situation, which of the following four options would you most like The City to pursue?

Base: Valid respondents (All Calgarians n=2,474, Indigenous n=93, Non-Indigenous n=2,374) | Small base size <100, interpret with caution

↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup

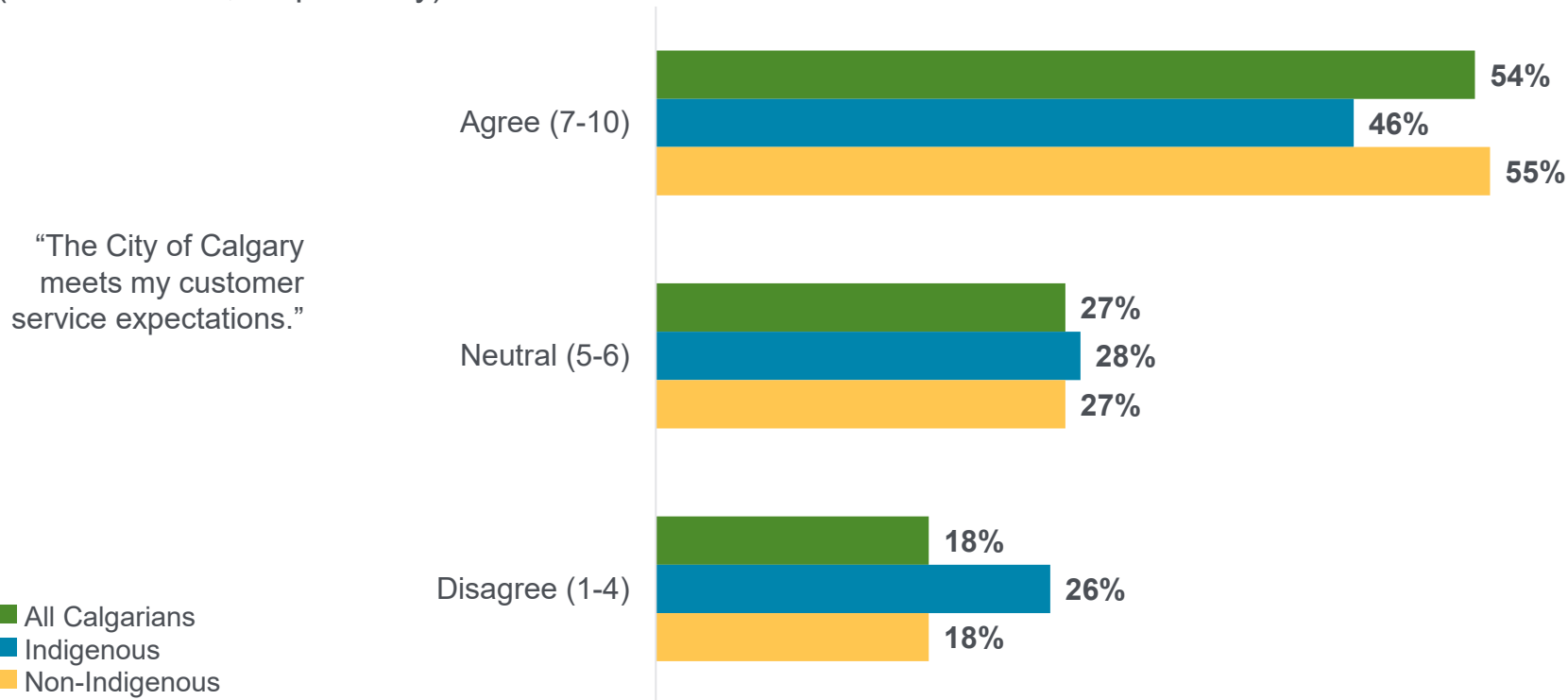


Customer service



Meets customer service expectations

Around one-half (54%) of Calgarians agree that The City of Calgary meets their customer service expectations. Indigenous Calgarians (46%) and non-Indigenous Calgarians (55%) share similar opinions about The City meeting expectations about customer service. Further, neutral ratings are also similar between the two groups (28% of Indigenous Calgarians and 27% of non-Indigenous Calgarians), as are disagree ratings (26% and 18%, respectively).

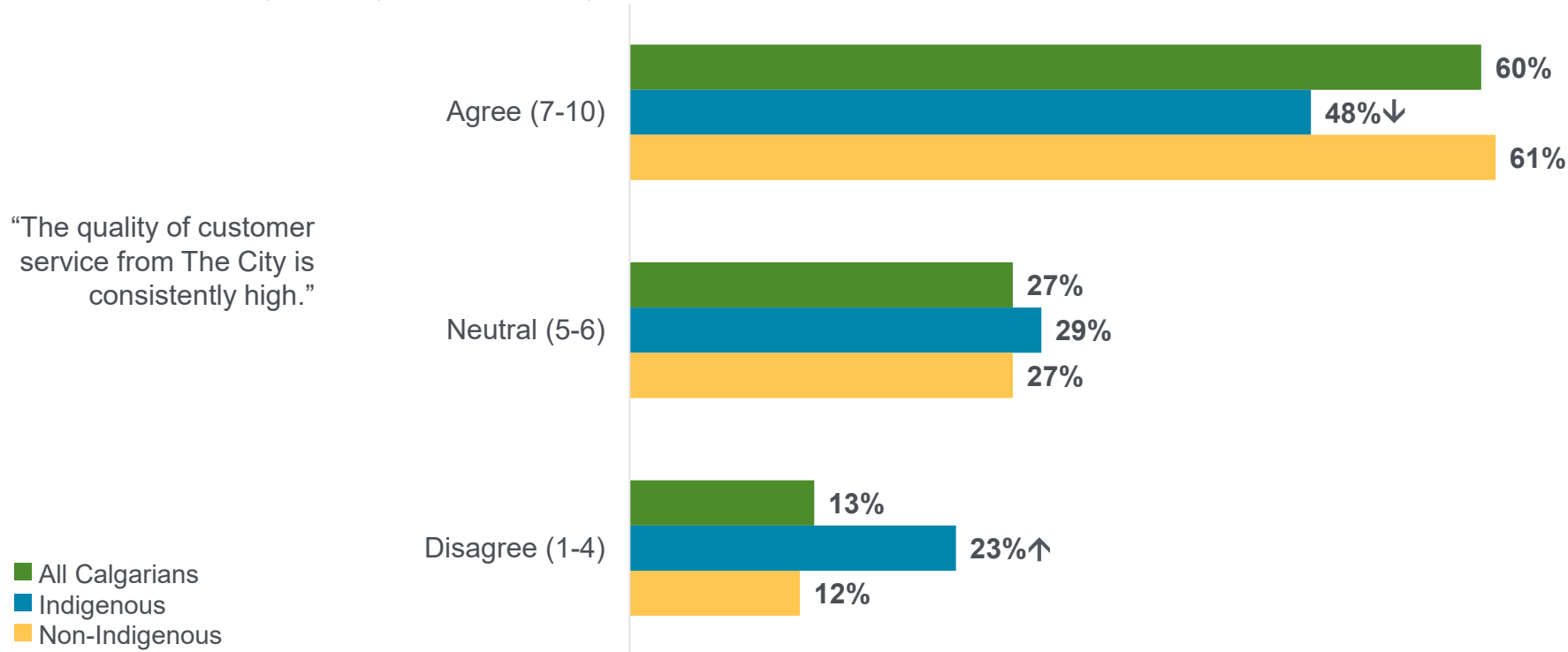


Q. Thinking about your dealings with The City of Calgary, your general impressions and things you may have read, seen or heard, please tell me if you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
 Base: Valid respondents (All Calgarians n=2,469, Indigenous n=95, Non-Indigenous n=2,367) | Small base size <100, interpret with caution



Quality of customer service

Three-fifths (60%) of Calgarians agree that the quality of customer service from The City is consistently high. A lower proportion of Indigenous Calgarians agree that The City consistently delivers high-quality customer service compared to non-Indigenous Calgarians (48% vs. 61%, respectively). Conversely, a higher proportion of Indigenous Calgarians disagree (23% vs. 12%). Meanwhile, neutral ratings are consistent between the two groups (29% and 27%).



Q. Thinking about your dealings with The City of Calgary, your general impressions and things you may have read, seen or heard, please tell me if you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
 Base: Valid respondents (All Calgarians n=2,470, Indigenous n=95, Non-Indigenous n=2,368) | Small base size <100, interpret with caution

↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup

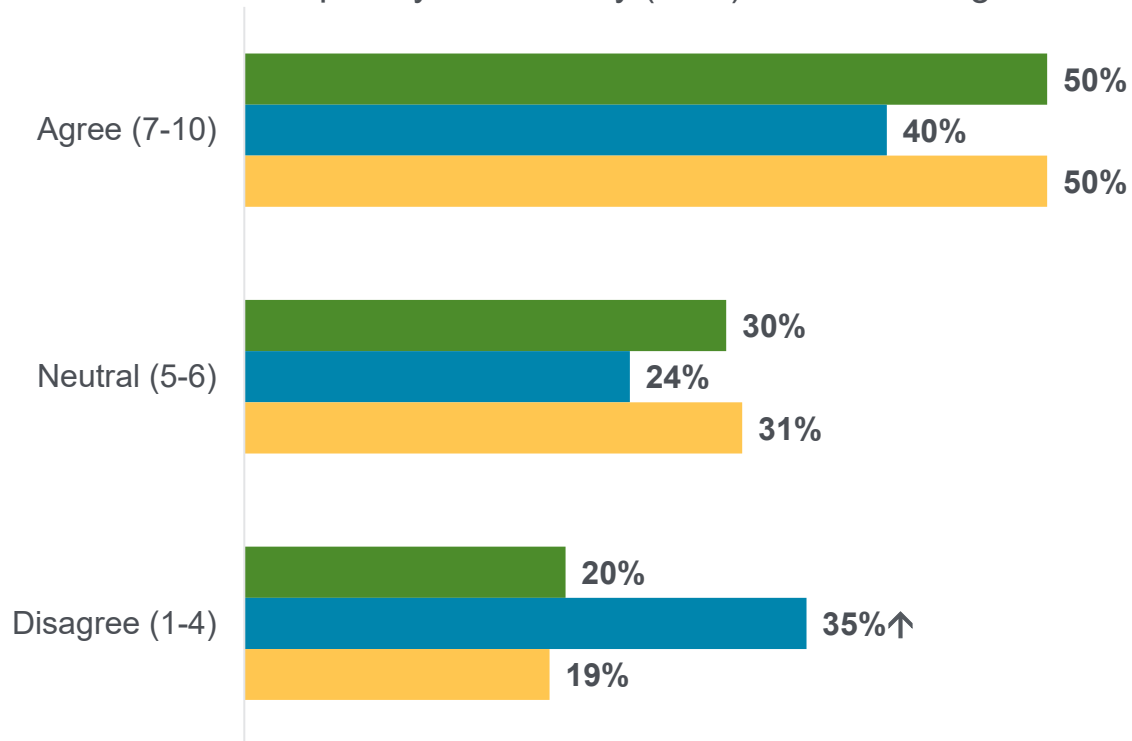


Makes customer service a priority

One-half (50%) of Calgarians agree that The City of Calgary makes customer service a priority. Agreement that The City prioritizes customer service is consistent between Indigenous Calgarians (40%) and non-Indigenous Calgarians (50%). Neutral ratings are also consistent between the two groups (24% for Indigenous Calgarians and 31% for non-Indigenous Calgarians). However, a higher proportion of Indigenous Calgarians disagree that customer service is a priority for The City (35%) than non-Indigenous Calgarians (19%).

“The City of Calgary makes customer service a priority.”

- All Calgarians
- Indigenous
- Non-Indigenous



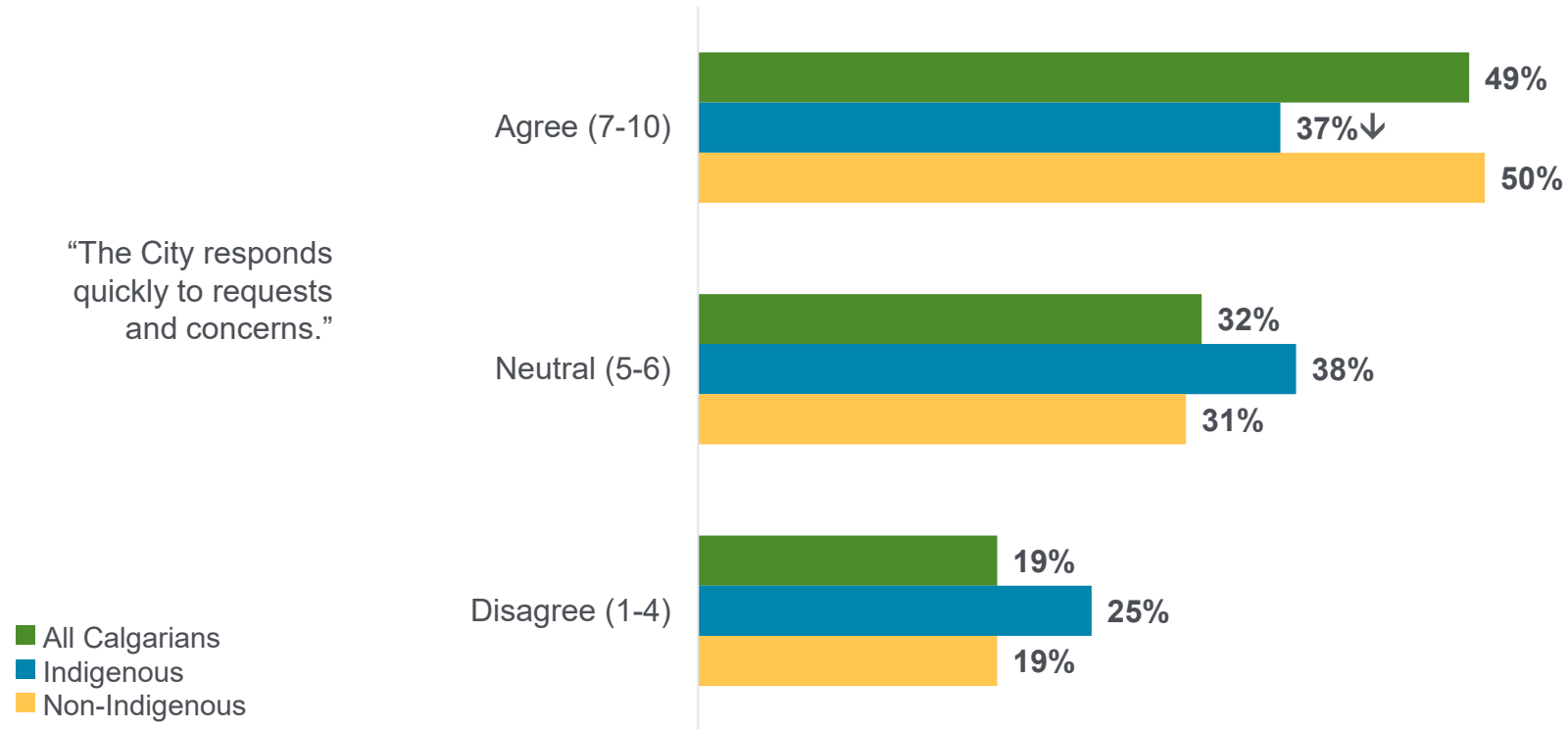
Q. Thinking about your dealings with The City of Calgary, your general impressions and things you may have read, seen or heard, please tell me if you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
 Base: Valid respondents (All Calgarians n=2,462, Indigenous n=95, Non-Indigenous n=2,360) | Small base size <100, interpret with caution

↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup



Quickly responds to requests and concerns

One-half (49%) of Calgarians agree that The City responds quickly to requests and concerns. A lower proportion of Indigenous Calgarians agree that The City responds quickly to requests and concerns than non-Indigenous Calgarians (37% vs. 50%, respectively). Meanwhile, neutral ratings are consistent between the two groups (38% for Indigenous Calgarians and 31% for non-Indigenous Calgarians), as are disagree ratings (25% and 19%, respectively).



Q. Thinking about your dealings with The City of Calgary, your general impressions and things you may have read, seen or heard, please tell me if you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
 Base: Valid respondents (All Calgarians n=2,464, Indigenous n=95, Non-Indigenous n=2,362) | Small base size <100, interpret with caution

↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup



Trust and transparency

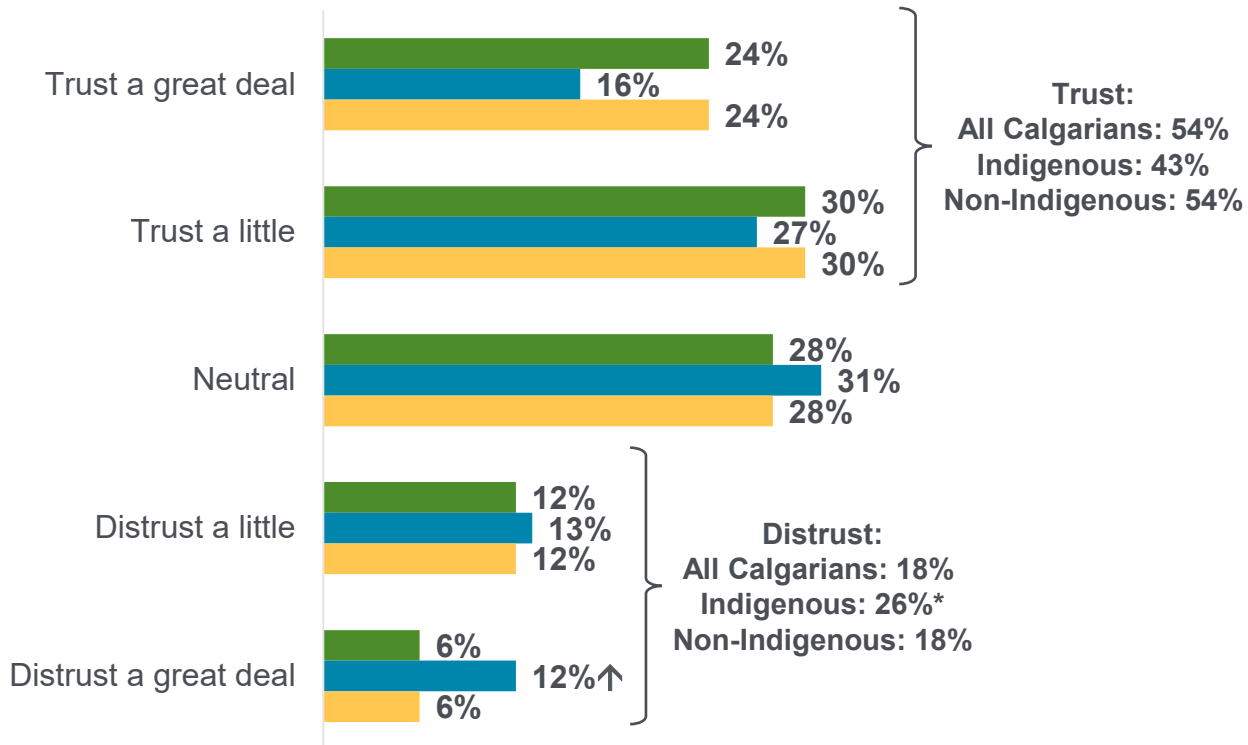


Trust in The City of Calgary

Around one-half (54%) of Calgarians trust The City of Calgary. Trust is similar between Indigenous Calgarians (43%) and non-Indigenous Calgarians (54%). Likewise, neutral ratings are similar (31% for Indigenous Calgarians and 28% for non-Indigenous Calgarians), as is overall distrust (26% and 18%, respectively). However, the intensity of distrust differs slightly between the two groups, with a higher proportion of Indigenous Calgarians saying they distrust The City 'a great deal' (12% vs. 6%).

Considering all the things you think are important, how much do you trust or distrust The City of Calgary?

- All Calgarians
- Indigenous
- Non-Indigenous



Q. Considering all the things you think are important, how much do you trust or distrust The City of Calgary?
 Base: Valid respondents (All Calgarians n=2,485, Indigenous n=93, Non-Indigenous n=2,385) | Small base size <100, interpret with caution

*Rounding
 ↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup

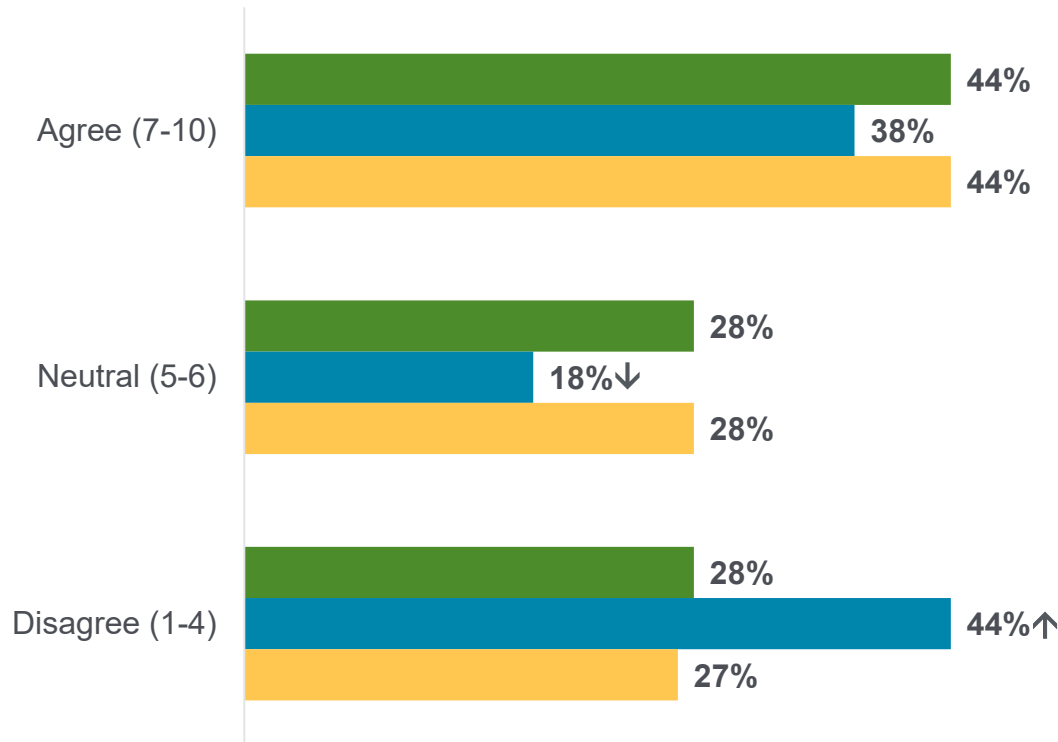


Enough opportunities to provide input

More than two-fifths (44%) of Calgarians agree they have enough opportunities to provide input into decision making about City projects and services. Agreement that they have enough opportunities to provide input is similar between Indigenous Calgarians and non-Indigenous Calgarians (38% and 44%, respectively). However, the two groups differ when it comes to being neutral and disagreeing with this statement. A lower proportion of Indigenous Calgarians are neutral (18% vs. 28%), while a higher proportion disagree (44% vs. 27%).

“Calgarians have enough opportunities to provide input into decision making about City projects and services.”

- All Calgarians
- Indigenous
- Non-Indigenous



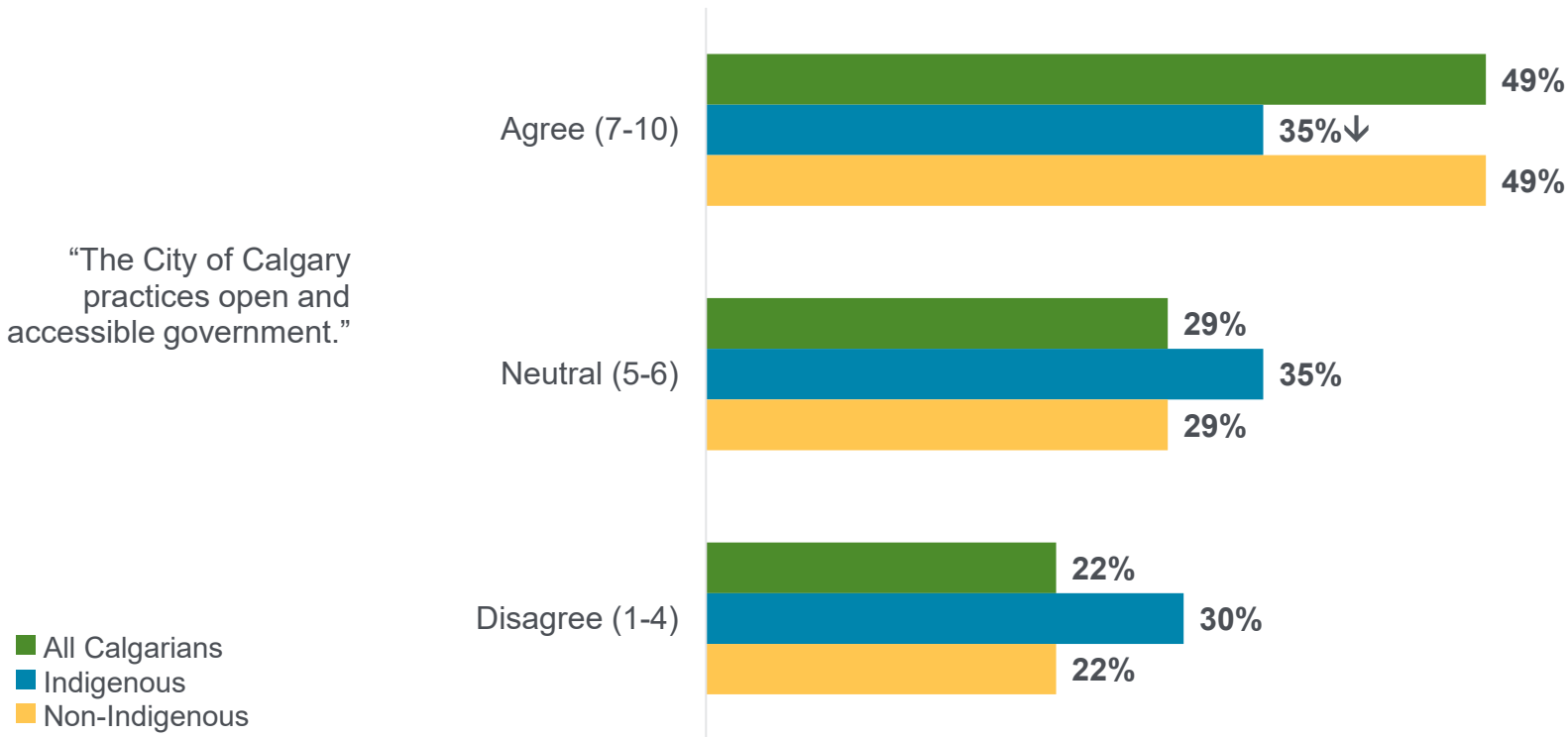
Q. Thinking about your dealings with The City of Calgary, your general impressions and things you may have read, seen or heard, please tell me if you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
 Base: Valid respondents (All Calgarians n=2,480, Indigenous n=94, Non-Indigenous n=2,379) | Small base size <100, interpret with caution

↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup



Open and accessible government

One-half (49%) of Calgarians agree that The City of Calgary practices open and accessible government. Indigenous Calgarians are less inclined to agree that The City is open and accessible than non-Indigenous Calgarians (35% vs. 49%, respectively). Meanwhile, neutral ratings are similar between the two groups (35% and 29%), as are disagree ratings (30% and 22%).



Q. Thinking about your dealings with The City of Calgary, your general impressions and things you may have read, seen or heard, please tell me if you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
 Base: Valid respondents (All Calgarians n=2,483, Indigenous n=94, Non-Indigenous n=2,382) | Small base size <100, interpret with caution

↑/↓ Statistically higher/lower than comparable subgroup



Respondent profile



Respondent profile (1 of 4)

Gender			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Female	51%	55%	50%
Male	49%	43%	49%
Non-binary person	<1%	2%	<1%
Transgender	<1%	0%	<1%
Refused/prefer not to say	<1%	0%	<1%

Income			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Less than \$60,000	21%	28%	20%
\$60,000 to just under \$120,000	36%	33%	36%
\$120,000 to just under \$200,000	24%	24%	24%
\$200,000 and over	19%	15%	19%

Age			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
18 to 24	9%	16%	9%
25 to 34	20%	28%	19%
35 to 44	18%	16%	18%
45 to 54	20%	19%	20%
55 to 64	10%	8%	11%
65 or older	23%	13%	23%
MEAN	47.9	41.9	48.3

Education			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Less than high school	2%	6%	2%
High school or equivalent	20%	39%	18%
Apprenticeship or trades diploma/certificate	7%	7%	7%
College or non-university diploma/ certificate	19%	20%	19%
University degree/ diploma/certificate	53%	28%	54%

Base: Valid respondents (bases vary)



Respondent profile (2 of 4)

Employment status [^]			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Full time employed or self employed	50%	49%	51%
Part time employed or self-employed	13%	16%	13%
Retired	21%	12%	22%
Looking after home /family	3%	5%	3%
Unable to work due to sickness or disability	3%	11%	3%
Unemployed	5%	8%	5%
Unpaid/voluntary work	1%	0%	1%
Student	6%	0%	6%
Other	<1%	1%	<1%

Disability in household [^]			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Yes – myself	13%	28%	12%
Yes – someone in my household	12%	13%	12%
No	77%	64%	78%

2SLGBTQIA+			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Yes	8%	15%	8%
No	91%	84%	92%
Prefer not to answer	<1%	1%	<1%

Racialized			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Yes	29%	41%	28%
No	71%	59%	72%
Other	<1%	0%	<1%

Indigenous identity [^]			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Yes – First Nations	2%	43%	<1%
Yes – Métis	3%	57%	0%
Yes – Inuit	<1%	4%	0%
Other	<1%	1%	<1%
No	95%	0%	100%

Base: Valid respondents (bases vary)

[^]Multiple responses allowed



Respondent profile (3 of 4)

Quadrant			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Southwest	30%	22%	30%
Southeast	23%	32%	22%
Northwest	28%	20%	29%
Northeast	19%	26%	19%

Own or rent			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Own	70%	43%	71%
Rent	27%	53%	26%
Living with parents/family	2%	2%	2%
Other	<1%	0%	<1%

Born in Canada			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Yes	68%	94%	67%
No	32%	6%	33%

Tenure in Calgary			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Less than 5 years	10%	9%	10%
5 to less than 10 years	6%	7%	6%
10 to less than 15 years	9%	7%	9%
15 to less than 20 years	11%	18%	11%
20 to less than 30 years	21%	19%	21%
30 to less than 40 years	15%	19%	15%
40 or more	28%	22%	28%
MEAN	28.4	25.4	28.6

Business owner/operator			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Own and operate a business	17%	9%	17%
Own a business	3%	5%	3%
Operate a business	2%	2%	2%
No	78%	85%	78%

Base: Valid respondents (bases vary)



Respondent profile (4 of 4)

Household size			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
1	16%	19%	16%
2	31%	31%	31%
3	19%	17%	19%
4	19%	21%	19%
5 or more	14%	12%	14%
MEAN	3.1	3.0	3.1

Children in household			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Yes	33%	21%	33%
No	67%	79%	67%

Type of home			
	All Calgarians	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Single detached house	64%	48%	65%
Duplex, triplex or fourplex	10%	14%	10%
Townhouse or rowhouse	9%	12%	8%
Apartment or apartment-style condominium	16%	22%	15%
Another type of multi-unit complex	2%	4%	1%
Other	1%	0%	1%

Base: Valid respondents (bases vary)



Contact

311 & Insights
The City of Calgary
Research@Calgary.ca